Subject Index

Abnormalities (*see also* Defects; Deficiency; Disease; Disorders; *and* Inborn Errors)
  of α and β Subunits of Enzyme; Chronic Acidemia Due to Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Deficiency in Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex together with Evidence of, 450–452
  of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex in Brain Disease, 378–391
Anchoring and Modulating Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Kinase and Phosphatase, Roles of Lipoyl-Containing Components of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex in, 168–174
Acidemia, Chronic, Due to Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Deficiency in Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex together with Evidence of Abnormalities of α and β Subunits of Enzyme, 450–452
Activation (*see also* Induction; Modulating; *and* Regulation)
  of Cauliflower α-Ketoglutarate Dehydrogenase Complex by Calcium Ions, 394–396
  of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex; and Insulin, and Phospholipase, 274–284
  of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex by Ca^{2+} in Intact Heart, Cardiac Myocytes, and Cardiac Mitochondria, 240–253
  of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex in Adipose Tissue; Studies into Mechanism, 285–296
Active Centers, Muscle Pyruvate Dehydrogenase; Organization and Functioning, 36–54
Acyl-CoAs, Fatty; Differential Inhibition of Mitochondrial Dehydrogenases by, 420–422
Acyltransferase (*see* Dihydrolipoyl Transacylase)
Adipocytes, Rat; Polyamines, Monoamines, and Amino Acids Alter Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Activity in Mitochondria from, 417–419
Adipose Tissue; Studies into Mechanism Whereby Insulin Activates Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex in, 285–296
α and β Subunits
  of Enzyme; Chronic Acidemia Due to Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Deficiency in Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex together with Evidence of Abnormalities of, 450–452
  of Human Pyruvate Dehydrogenase; Molecular Cloning of cDNAs for, 100–112
Amino Acid Oxidation, Branched-Chain; Transport Regulation, 405–406
Amino Acids, Polyamines, and Monoamines Alter Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Activity in Mitochondria from Rat Adipocytes, 417–419
Anaerobic Mitochondria of Parasitic Nematode *Ascaris suum*: Stoichiometry of Phosphorylation and Inactivation of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex from, 175–182
Anthraquinone and Menaquinone (Vitamin K_2) Biosynthesis; Formation of *o*-Succinylbenzoic Acid from α-Ketoglutaric and Iso-chorismic Acid as Key Reaction in, 402–403
Ascaris suum, Parasitic Nematode: Stoichiometry of Phosphorylation and Inactivation of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex from Anaerobic Mitochondria, 175–182
Assembly and Expression of Active Bovine Dihydrolipoyl Transacylase (E_2b) Precursor in *Escherichia coli*, 435–437
Autoantigens in Primary Biliary Cirrhosis
  Identification of Acyltransferase (E_2) Components of Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase and Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complexes as, 441–443
  70-kDa M2; Lipoate-Containing Domain of PDC E_2 Contains Main Immunogenic Region of, 444–446

Bacillus subtilis; 2-Oxoglutarate Dehydrogenase Complex, 392–393
β and α Subunits
  of Enzyme; Chronic Acidemia Due to Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Deficiency in Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex together with Evidence of Abnormalities of, 450–452

of Human Pyruvate Dehydrogenase; Molecular Cloning of cDNAs for, 100–112
Biliary Cirrhosis (*see* Primary Biliary Cirrhosis)
Biochemical and Clinical Spectrum of Human Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Deficiency, 360–368
Biochemical and Molecular Genetic Aspects of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex from *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, 155–167
Biochemical Basis of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Deficiency: Polypeptide Heterogeneity of $E_1\alpha$ Subunit, 461–462
Biosynthesis, Anthraquinone and Menaquinone (Vitamin K_2); Formation of *o*-Succinylbenzoic Acid from α-Ketoglutaric and Iso-chorismic Acid as Key Reaction in, 402–403
Bovine Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complex; Characterization and Conservation of Inner E_2 Core Domain Structure, 432–434
Bovine Dihydrolipoyl Transacylase (E_2b) Precursor, Active, in *Escherichia coli*; Expression and Assembly of, 435–437
Brain, Rat; Developmental Regulation of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex in, 416
Brain Disease; Abnormalities of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex, 378–391
Brain Mitochondria; Altered Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Activity and Flux by Calcium Loading, 423–425
Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase
  Cellular and Subcellular, in Rat Brain and Its Response to Hyperammonemia, 447–449
  Effect of Polyamines on Phosphorylation of, 397–399
Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complex
  Bovine; Characterization and Conservation of Inner E_2 Core Domain Structure, 432–434
  Hepatic; Nutritional and Hormonal Regulation of Activity State, 306–313
  Identification of Acyltransferase (E_2) Component of Autoantigens in Primary Biliary Cirrhosis, 441–443
  in Nitrogen Metabolism; Thoughts on Role of, 267–273
  Mammalian; Molecular Studies of Domain Structures, Expression, and Inborn Errors, 137–154
  Molecular Genetic Basis for Inherited Human Disorders, 369–377
  of *Pseudomonas putida*; Organization of Operon Encoding Components of, 426–428
  Regulation of Substrate Availability, 230–239
Branched-Chain Amino Acid Oxidation; Transport Regulation, 405–406
Branched-Chain Keto Acid Decarboxylase (*see* Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase)

Ca^{2+} (*see* Calcium Ions)
Calcium Ions
  Activation of Cauliflower α-Ketoglutarate Dehydrogenase Complex, 394–396
  in Hormonal Regulation of Activities of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase and Oxoglutarate Dehydrogenase Complexes; Role of, 206–217
  in Intact Heart, Cardiac Myocytes, and Cardiac Mitochondria; Activation of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex by, 240–253
  Loading of Brain Mitochondria Alters Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Activity and Flux, 423–425
Cardiac Mitochondria, Intact Heart, and Cardiac Myocytes; Activation of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex by Ca^{2+} in, 240–253
Cardiac Myocytes, Cardiac Mitochondria, and Intact Heart; Activation of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex by Ca^{2+} in, 240–253
Cardiac Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Activity during Fed-Starved and Starved-Refed Transitions in Rat; Regulation of, 407–409
Cauliflower α-Ketoglutarate Dehydrogenase Complex, Activation by Calcium Ions, 394–396
cDNA Cloning
  of α and β Subunits of Human Pyruvate Dehydrogenase, 100–112
  of $E_1\alpha$ Subunit of Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase and Elucidation of Molecular Basis for

Maple Syrup Urine Disease, 130–136
Cells
Cultured Maple Syrup Urine Disease; Molecular Phenotypes, 453–454
Renal Proximal Tubule; Regulation of Gluconeogenesis in, 410–411
Cellular and Subcellular Branched-Chain Keto Acid Decarboxylase in Rat Brain and Its Response to Hyperammonemia, 447–449
Cirrhosis
Primary Biliary
Identification of Acyltransferase (E_2) Components of Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase and Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complexes as Autoantigens in, 441–443
Lipoate-Containing Domain of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex (PDC) E_2Contains Main Immunogenic Region of 70-kDa M2 Autoantigen in, 444–446
Regulation of α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complexes and Their Involvement in, 183–191
Clinical and Biochemical Spectrum of Human Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Deficiency, 360–368
Cloning
cDNA, of $E_1\alpha$ Subunit of Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase and Elucidation of Molecular Basis for Maple Syrup Urine Disease, 130–136
Molecular, of cDNAs for α and β Subunits of Human Pyruvate Dehydrogenase, 100–112
Conservation and Characterization of Inner E_2 Core Domain Structure of Bovine Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complex, 432–434
Control (*see* Activation; Inactivation; Induction; Inhibition; Modulating; *and* Regulation)
Core Domain Structure, Inner E_2, of Bovine Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complex; Characterization and Conservation of, 432–434
Cross-Linking Studies of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex of *Escherichia coli* K-12, 400–401
Cultured Maple Syrup Urine Disease Cells; Molecular Phenotypes, 453–454

Defects (*see also* Abnormalities; Deficiency; Disease; Disorders; *and* Inborn Errors)
Genetic, in Human Pyruvate Dehydrogenase, 347–359
Deficiency (*see also* Abnormalities; Defects; Disease; Disorders; *and* Inborn Errors)
Isolated and Combined, of α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complexes, 337–346
Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex
Human; Clinical and Biochemical Spectrum, 360–368
Identification of Gene for Pyruvate Dehydrogenase $E_1\alpha$ Subunit with Deletion of Four Nucleotides from Patient with, 458–460
Polypeptide Heterogeneity of $E_1\alpha$ Subunit; Biochemical Basis of, 461–462
Pyruvate Dehydrogenase, in Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex together with Evidence of Abnormalities of α and β Subunits of Enzyme; Chronic Acidemia Due to, 450–452
Design, Domains, and Dynamics of 2-Oxo Acid Dehydrogenase Multienzyme Complexes, 1–20
Developmental Regulation of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex in Rat Brain, 416
Diagnostic Tool, Potential; Lipoamide Dehydrogenase in Serum, 404
Differential Inhibition of Mitochondrial Dehydrogenases by Fatty Acyl-CoAs, 420–422
Dihydrolipoyl Transacylase
(E_2) Components of Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase and Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complexes as Autoantigens in Primary Biliary Cirrhosis; Identification of, 441–443
(E_2b) Precursor, Active, Bovine, in *Escherichia coli*; Expression and Assembly of, 435–437
Disease (*see also* Abnormalities; Defects; Deficiency; *and* Inborn Errors)
Brain; Abnormalities of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex in, 378–391
Maple Syrup Urine; cDNA Cloning of $E_1\alpha$ Subunit of Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase and Elucidation of Molecular Basis for, 130–136

Maple Syrup Urine Cultured Cells, Molecular Phenotypes, 453–454
Disorders (*see also* Abnormalities; Defects; Deficiency; Disease; *and* Inborn Errors)
Inherited Human, of Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complex; Molecular Genetic Basis for, 369–377
Domain
Dynamics, and Design of 2-Oxo Acid Dehydrogenase Multienzyme Complexes, 1–20
Lipoate-Containing, of PDC E_2 Contains Main Immunogenic Region of 70-kDa M2 Autoantigen in Primary Biliary Cirrhosis, 444–446
Structure, Inner E_2 Core, of Bovine Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complex; Characterization and Conservation of, 432–434
Structures, Expression, and Inborn Errors; Molecular Studies of Mammalian Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complexes, 137–154
Dynamics, Design, and Domains of 2-Oxo Acid Dehydrogenase Multienzyme Complexes, 1–20
Errors, Inborn (*see* Inborn Errors)
Escherichia coli
Expression and Assembly of Active Bovine Dihydrolipoyl Transacylase (E_2b) Precursor, 435–437
K-12; Cross-Linking Studies of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex, 400–401
Oligonucleotide-Directed Mutagenesis of *lpd* Gene, 429–431
Properties of Lipoamide Dehydrogenase and Thioredoxin Reductase from, Altered by Site-Directed Mutagenesis, 55–65
Structure, Expression, and Protein Engineering of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex, 76–99
Expression
and Assembly of Active Bovine Dihydrolipoyl Transacylase (E_2b) Precursor in *Escherichia coli*, 435–437
Gene, Regulation of; Gene Structure of Promoter Region for Human Pyruvate Dehydrogenase E_1α Subunit and, 438–440
Inborn Errors, and Domain Structures; Molecular Studies of Mammalian Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complexes, 137–154
Structure, and Protein Engineering of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex of *Escherichia coli*, 76–99

Fatty Acyl-CoAs; Differential Inhibition of Mitochondrial Dehydrogenases, 420–422
Fed-Starved Transition (*see also* Starved-to-Fed Transition)
and Starved-Refed Transition in Rat; Regulation of Cardiac Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Activity during, 407–409
Formation of *o*-Succinylbenzoic Acid from α-Ketoglutaric and Iso-chorismic Acid: Key Reaction in Menaquinone (Vitamin K_2) and Anthraquinone Biosynthesis, 402–403

Gene
for Human Pyruvate Dehydrogenase; Cloning and Characterization, 455–457
for Pyruvate Dehydrogenase E_1α Subunit with Deletion of Four Nucleotides from Patient with Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Deficiency; Identification of, 458–460
lpd, of *Escherichia coli*; Oligonucleotide-Directed Mutagenesis of, 429–431
Gene Expression, Regulation of; and Gene Structure of Promoter Region for Human Pyruvate Dehydrogenase E_1α Subunit, 438–440
Gene Structure of Promoter Region for Human Pyruvate Dehydrogenase E_1α Subunit and Regulation of Its Gene Expression, 438–440
Genetic Basis, Molecular, for Inherited Human Disorders of Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complex, 369–377
Genetic Defects in Human Pyruvate Dehydrogenase, 347–359
Gluconeogenesis in Renal Proximal Tubule Cells; Regulation, 410–411

Heart (*see also* Cardiac)
Intact, Cardiac Myocytes, and Cardiac Mitochondria; Activation of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex by Ca^{2+} in, 240–253

Hepatic Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complex; Nutritional and Hormonal Regulation of Activity State, 306–313
Heterogeneity, Polypeptide, of $E_1\alpha$ Subunit and Biochemical Basis of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Deficiency, 461–462
Hormonal Regulation
and Nutritional Regulation of Activity State of Hepatic Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complex, 306–313
of Activities of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase and Oxoglutarate Dehydrogenase Complexes; Role of Ca^{2+} in, 206–217
Hyperammonemia; Response of Cellular and Subcellular Branched-Chain Keto Acid Decarboxylase in Rat Brain to, 447–449

Immunogenic Region, Main, of 70-kDa M2 Autoantigen in Primary Biliary Cirrhosis; Lipoate-Containing Domain of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex (PDC) E_2 Contains, 444–446
Inactivation (*see also* Inhibition; Modulating; *and* Regulation)
and Phosphorylation of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex from Anaerobic Mitochondria of Parasitic Nematode *Ascaris suum*: Stoichiometry of, 175–182
Inborn Errors (*see also* Abnormalities; Defects; Deficiency; Disease; *and* Disorders)
Domain Structures, and Expression: Molecular Studies of Mammalian Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complexes, 137–154
Induction (*see also* Activation; Modulating; *and* Regulation)
Rapid Postnatal, of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex in Rat Liver Mitochondria, 412–415
Inherited Human Disorders of Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complex; Molecular Genetic Basis, 369–377
Inhibition (*see also* Inactivation; Modulating; *and* Regulation)
Differential, of Mitochondrial Dehydrogenases by Fatty Acyl-CoAs, 420–422
Insulin
Mechanism Whereby Activates Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex in Adipose Tissue; Studies into, 285–296
Phospholipase, and Activation of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex: Enigma, 274–284
Insulin Mediators and Control of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex, 297–305
Intermediates in Reductive Transacetylation Catalyzed by Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex, 21–35
Ions, Calcium (*see* Calcium Ions)
Iso-chorismic and α-Ketoglutaric Acid: Key Reaction in Menaquinone (Vitamin K_2) and Anthraquinone Biosynthesis; Formation of *o*-Succinylbenzoic Acid from, 402–403
Isolated and Combined Deficiencies of α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complexes, 337–346

K-12, *Escherichia coli* (*see Escherichia coli*, K-12)
70-kDa M2 Autoantigen in Primary Biliary Cirrhosis; Lipoate-Containing Domain of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex (PDC) E_2 Contains Main Immunogenic Region of, 444–446
α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complexes
Domains, Dynamics, and Design, 1–20
Isolated and Combined Deficiencies, 337–346
Targeting to Mitochondrion, 254–266
α-Ketoglutarate Dehydrogenase Complex
Cauliflower, Activation by Calcium Ions, 394–396
of *Bacillus subtilis*, 392–393
Role of Ca^{2+} in Hormonal Regulation of Activities of, 206–217
α-Ketoglutaric and Iso-chorismic Acid: Key Reaction in Menaquinone (Vitamin K_2) and Anthraquinone Biosynthesis; Formation of *o*-Succinylbenzoic Acid from, 402–403

Lipoamide Dehydrogenase
and Thioredoxin Reductase from *Escherichia coli* Altered by Site-Directed Mutagenesis; Properties of, 55–65
in Serum: Potential Diagnostic Tool, 404
Lipoate-Containing Domain of PDC E_2 Contains Main Immunogenic Region of 70-kDa M2 Autoantigen in

Primary Biliary Cirrhosis, 444–446
Lipoyl-Containing Components
of Mammalian Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex: Structural Comparison and Subdomain Roles, 66–75
of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex: Roles in Modulating and Anchoring Pyruvate Dehydrogenase (PDH) Kinase and PDH Phosphatase, 168–174
Liver Mitochondria, Rat; Rapid Postnatal Induction of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex in, 412–415
lpd Gene of *Escherichia coli*; Oligonucleotide-Directed Mutagenesis, 429–431

M_2 Autoantigen, 70-kDa, in Primary Biliary Cirrhosis; Lipoate-Containing Domain of PDC E_2 Contains Main Immunogenic Region of, 444–446
Mammalian Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complexes: Domain Structures, Expression, and Inborn Errors; Molecular Studies of, 137–154
Mammalian Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex: Structural Comparison and Subdomain Roles; Lipoyl-Containing Components, 66–75
Maple Syrup Urine Disease; cDNA Cloning of $E_1\alpha$ Subunit of Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase and Elucidation of Molecular Basis for, 130–136
Maple Syrup Urine Disease Cells, Cultured; Molecular Phenotypes, 453–454
Mechanism Whereby Insulin Activates Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex in Adipose Tissue; Studies into, 285–296
Mediators, Insulin, and Control of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex, 297–305
Menaquinone (Vitamin K_2) and Anthraquinone Biosynthesis; Formation of *o*-Succinylbenzoic Acid from α-Ketoglutaric and Iso-chorismic Acid as Key Reaction in, 402–403
Metabolic Systems, Complex; Regulation of Mitochondrial Multienzyme Complexes in, 218–229
Metabolism, Nitrogen; Thoughts on Role of Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complex in, 267–273
Mitochondria
Anaerobic, of Parasitic Nematode *Ascaris suum*: Stoichiometry of Phosphorylation and Inactivation; Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex from, 175–182
Brain, Calcium Loading of Alters Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Activity and Flux, 423–425
Cardiac, Intact Heart, and Cardiac Myocytes; Activation of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex by Ca^{2+} in, 240–253
from Rat Adipocytes; Polyamines, Monoamines, and Amino Acids Alter Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Activity in, 417–419
Rat Liver; Rapid Postnatal Induction of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex in, 412–415
Targeting of 2-Oxo Acid Dehydrogenase Complexes to, 254–266
Mitochondrial Dehydrogenases; Differential Inhibition by Fatty Acyl-CoAs, 420–422
Mitochondrial Multienzyme Complexes in Complex Metabolic Systems; Regulation, 218–229
Modulating and Anchoring Pyruvate Dehydrogenase (PDH) Kinase and PDH Phosphatase; Roles of Lipoyl-Containing Components of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex, 168–174
Molecular and Biochemical Genetic Aspects of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex from *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, 155–167
Molecular Cloning of cDNAs for α and β Subunits of Human Pyruvate Dehydrogenase, 100–112
Molecular Genetic Basis
for Inherited Human Disorders of Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complex, 369–377
for Maple Syrup Urine Disease; cDNA Cloning of $E_1\alpha$ Subunit of Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase and Elucidation of, 130–136
Molecular Phenotypes in Cultured Maple Syrup Urine Disease Cells, 453–454
Molecular Studies of Mammalian Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complexes: Domain

Structures, Expression, and Inborn Errors, 137–154
Monoamines, Amino Acids, and Polyamines Alter Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Activity in Mitochondria from Rat Adipocytes, 417–419
Multienzyme Complex, Branched-Chain Keto Acid Dehydrogenase, of *Pseudomonas putida*; Organization of Operon Encoding Components of, 426–428
Multienzyme Complexes
  Mitochondrial, in Complex Metabolic Systems; Regulation of, 218–229
  2-Oxo Acid Dehydrogenase: Domains, Dynamics, and Design, 1–20
Muscle Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Active Centers; Organization and Functioning, 36–54
Mutagenesis (*see also* Protein Engineering)
  Oligonucleotide-Directed, of *lpd* Gene of *Escherichia coli*, 429–431
  Site-Directed; Properties of Lipoamide Dehydrogenase and Thioredoxin Reductase from *Escherichia coli* Altered by, 55–65
Myocytes, Cardiac, Cardiac Mitochondria, and Intact Heart; Activation of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex by Ca^{2+} in, 240–253

Nematode *Ascaris suum*, Parasitic: Stoichiometry of Phosphorylation and Inactivation of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex from Anaerobic Mitochondria of, 175–182
Nitrogen Metabolism; Thoughts on Role of Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complex in, 267–273
Nutritional and Hormonal Regulation of Activity State of Hepatic Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complex, 306–313

Oligonucleotide-Directed Mutagenesis of *lpd* Gene of *Escherichia coli*, 429–431
Operon Encoding Components of Branched-Chain Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Multienzyme Complex of *Pseudomonas putida*; Organization of, 426–428
Oxidation, Branched-Chain Amino Acid; Transport Regulation, 405–406
2-Oxo Acid Dehydrogenase Complexes (*see* α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complexes)
Oxoglutarate Dehydrogenase Complex (*see* α-Ketoglutarate Dehydrogenase Complex)
2-Oxoglutarate Dehydrogenase Complex (*see* α-Ketoglutarate Dehydrogenase Complex)

Parasitic Nematode *Ascaris suum*: Stoichiometry of Phosphorylation and Inactivation; Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex from Anaerobic Mitochondria of, 175–182
PDC (*see* Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex)
Phenotypes, Molecular, in Cultured Maple Syrup Urine Disease Cells, 453–454
Phospholipase, Insulin, and Activation of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex, 274–284
Phosphorylation
  and Inactivation of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex from Anaerobic Mitochondria of Parasitic Nematode *Ascaris suum*: Stoichiometry of, 175–182
  of Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase; Effect of Polyamines on, 397–399
Plants; Regulation of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complexes, 192–205
Polyamines
  Effect of on Phosphorylation of Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase, 397–399
  Monoamines, and Amino Acids Alter Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Activity in Mitochondria from Rat Adipocytes, 417–419
Polypeptide Heterogeneity of $E_1\alpha$ Subunit relative to Biochemical Basis of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Deficiency, 461–462
Postnatal Induction, Rapid, of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex in Rat Liver Mitochondria, 412–415
Precursor, Active Bovine Dihydrolipoyl Transacylase (E_2b), in *Escherichia coli*; Expression and Assembly of, 435–437
Primary Biliary Cirrhosis
  Identification of Acyltransferase (E_2) Components of Branched-Chain

α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase and Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complexes as Autoantigens in, 441–443
Lipoate-Containing Domain of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex (PDC) E_2Contains Main Immunogenic Region of 70-kDa M2 Autoantigen in, 444–446
Regulation of α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complexes and Their Involvement, 183–191
Promoter Region for Human Pyruvate Dehydrogenase $E_1\alpha$ Subunit and Regulation of Its Gene Expression; Gene Structure of, 438–440
Protein Engineering (*see also* Mutagenesis)
Structure, and Expression of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex of *Escherichia coli*, 76–99
Proximal Tubule Cells, Renal; Regulation of Gluconeogenesis in, 410–411
Pseudomonas putida; Organization of Operon Encoding Components of Branched-Chain Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Multienzyme Complex of, 426–428
Pyruvate Dehydrogenase
Human; Genetic Defects, 347–359
Human; Molecular Cloning of cDNAs for α and β Subunits of, 100–112
Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Active Centers, Muscle; Organization and Functioning, 36–54
Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex
Abnormalities in Brain Disease, 378–391
Abnormalities of α and β Subunits of Enzyme; Chronic Acidemia Due to Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Deficiency in, 450–452
Activation of, and Insulin and Phospholipase, 274–284
Activation of by Ca^{2+} in Intact Heart, Cardiac Myocytes, and Cardiac Mitochondria, 240–253
Biochemical and Molecular Genetic Aspects of, from *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, 155–167
Control of, and Insulin Mediators, 297–305
Cross-Linking Studies in *Escherichia coli* K-12, 400–401
Developmental Regulation in Rat Brain, 416
Identification of Acyltransferase (E_2) Component of as Autoantigens in Primary Biliary Cirrhosis, 441–443
Intermediates in Reductive Transacetylation Catalyzed, 21–35
Lipoate-Containing Domain of E_2 Contains Main Immunogenic Region of 70-kDa M2 Autoantigen in Primary Biliary Cirrhosis, 444–446
Lipoyl-Containing Components of, Mammalian: Structural Comparison and Subdomain Roles, 66–75
Lipoyl-Containing Components of: Roles in Modulating and Anchoring Pyruvate Dehydrogenase (PDH) Kinase and PDH Phosphatase, 168–174
Mechanism Whereby Insulin Activates in Adipose Tissue, 285–296
Phosphorylation and Inactivation, Stoichiometry of, from Anaerobic Mitochondria of Parasitic +Nematode *Ascaris suum*, 175–182
Postnatal Induction, Rapid, in Rat Liver Mitochondria, 412–415
Regulation in Plants, 192–205
Role of Ca^{2+} in Hormonal Regulation of Activities of, 206–217
Structure, Expression, and Protein Engineering of, in *Escherichia coli*, 76–99
Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Activity and Flux; Calcium Loading of Brain Mitochondria Alters, 423–425
Cardiac, during Fed-Starved and Starved-Refed Transitions in Rat; Regulation of, 407–409
in Mitochondria from Rat Adipocytes; Polyamines, Monoamines, and Amino Acids Alter, 417–419
Tissue, during Starved-to-Fed Transition; Role of Regulation of, 314–336
Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Deficiency
Human; Clinical and Biochemical Spectrum, 360–368
Identification of Gene for Pyruvate Dehydrogenase $E_1\alpha$ Subunit with Deletion of Four Nucleotides from Patient with, 458–460
Polypeptide Heterogeneity of $E_1\alpha$ Subunit; Biochemical Basis of, 461–462
Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Deficiency in Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex together with Evidence of Abnormalities of α and β Subunits

of Enzyme; Chronic Acidemia Due to, 450–452
Pyruvate Dehydrogenase $E_1\alpha$ Subunit Human, and Regulation of Its Gene Expression; Gene Structure of Promoter Region for, 438–440
with Deletion of Four Nucleotides from Patient with Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Deficiency; Identification of Gene for, 458–460
Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Genes, Human; Cloning and Characterization, 455–457

Reductase, Thioredoxin, and Lipoamide Dehydrogenase from *Escherichia coli* Altered by Site-Directed Mutagenesis; Properties of, 55–65
Reductive Transacetylation Catalyzed by Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex; Intermediates, 21–35
Reed, Lester J.
Tribute, xv–xviii
Regulation (*see also* Activation; Inactivation; Induction; Inhibition; *and* Modulating)
Developmental, of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex in Rat Brain, 416
Hormonal, of Activities of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase and Oxoglutarate Dehydrogenase Complexes; Role of Ca^{2+} in, 206–217
Nutritional and Hormonal, of Activity State of Hepatic Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complex, 306–313
of Cardiac Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Activity during Fed-Starved and Starved-Refed Transitions in Rat, 407–409
of Gene Expression of Human Pyruvate Dehydrogenase $E_1\alpha$ Subunit and Gene Structure of Promoter Region for, 438–440
of Gluconeogenesis in Renal Proximal Tubule Cells, 410–411
of α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complexes and Their Involvement in Primary Biliary Cirrhosis, 183–191
of Mitochondrial Multienzyme Complexes in Complex Metabolic Systems, 218–229
of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex, and Insulin Mediators, 297–305
of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complexes in Plants, 192–205
of Substrate Availability for Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complex, 230–239
of Tissue Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Activity during Starved-to-Fed Transition; Role of, 314–336
Transport, of Branched-Chain Amino Acid Oxidation, 405–406
Renal Proximal Tubule Cells; Regulation of Gluconeogenesis, 410–411

Saccharomyces cerevisiae; Biochemical and Molecular Genetic Aspects of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex, 155–167
Serum, Lipoamide Dehydrogenase in: Potential Diagnostic Tool, 404
Site-Directed Mutagenesis; Properties of Lipoamide Dehydrogenase and Thioredoxin Reductase from *Escherichia coli* Altered by, 55–65
Starved-to-Fed Transition
and Fed-Starved Transitions in Rat; Regulation of Cardiac Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Activity during, 407–409
Role of Regulation of Tissue Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Activity during, 314–336
Stoichiometry of Phosphorylation and Inactivation of Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex from Anaerobic Mitochondria of Parasitic Nematode *Ascaris suum*, 175–182
Subcellular and Cellular Branched-Chain Keto Acid Decarboxylase in Rat Brain and Its Response to Hyperammonemia, 447–449
Subdomain Roles and Structural Comparison of Lipoyl-Containing Components of Mammalian Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex, 66–75
Substrate Availability for Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Complex; Regulation, 230–239
o-Succinylbenzoic Acid from α-Ketoglutaric and Iso-chorismic Acid: Key Reaction in Menaquinone (Vitamin K_2) and Anthraquinone Biosynthesis; Formation of, 402–403
Systems, Complex Metabolic; Regulation of Mitochondrial Multienzyme Complexes in, 218–229

Targeting of 2-Oxo Acid Dehydrogenase Complexes to Mitochondrion, 254–266
Thioredoxin Reductase and Lipoamide Dehydrogenase from *Escherichia coli* Altered by Site-Directed Mutagenesis; Properties of, 55–65
Tissue, Adipose; Studies into Mechanism Whereby Insulin Activates Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex in, 285–296
Tissue Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Activity during Starved-to-Fed Transition; Role of Regulation of, 314–336
Transacetylation, Reductive, Catalyzed by Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex; Intermediates in, 21–35
Transacylase (E_2b) Precursor, Active Bovine Dihydrolipoyl, in *Escherichia coli*; Expression and Assembly of, 435–437
Transition, Starved-to-Fed; Role of Regulation of Tissue Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Activity during, 314–336
Transitions, Fed-Starved and Starved-Refed, in Rat; Regulation of Cardiac Pyruvate Dehydrogenase Complex Activity during, 407–409
Transport Regulation of Branched-Chain Amino Acid Oxidation, 405–406
Tribute
to Lester J. Reed, xv–xviii
Tubule Cells, Renal Proximal; Regulation of Gluconeogenesis in, 410–411

Index of Contributors

Alconada, A., 412–415
Allison, N. J., 55–65, 429–431
Angier, S. J., 76–99
Ansari, A., 441–443
Arscott, L. D., 55–65

Bassendine, M. F., 183–191, 444–446
Behal, R. H., 155–167
Bishop, S. H., 394–396
Boivin, P., 400–401
Borvák, J., 400–401
Bradley, C. A., 404
Brown, G. K., 360–368
Brown, H. J., 183–191
Brown, R. M., 360–368
Browning, K. S., 155–167
Budde, R. J. A., 192–205
Burns, G., 426–428
Butterworth, P. J., 410–411

Carlsson, P., 392–393
Casazza, J. P., 455–457
Chang, C. L., 66–75, 168–174
Chi, Y. T., 455–457
Chuang, D. T., 137–154, 432–434, 435–437, 453–454
Chuang, J. L., 453–454
Chun, K., 337–346
Clark, J. B., 416
Cooper, A. J. L., 420–422
Coppel, R., 441–443
Cox, R. P., 453–454
Crabb, D. W., 130–136

Dahl, H-H. M., 360–368
Dandurand, D. M., 417–419
Danner, D. J., 369–377
Datta, S., 55–65
Davis, P. A., 441–443
Denton, R. M., 206–217, 285–296
Dexter, P., 306–313
Dickens, C. B., 397–399
Drexler, P., 274–284

Edenberg, H. J., 130–136
Elsas, L. J., 369–377
Encabo, P., 412–415
Endo, F., 461–462
Endo, H., 438–440, 458–460

Fang, T. K., 192–205
Fisher, C. W., 453–454
Fittes, D., 183–191
Flournoy, D. S., 21–35
Fregeau, D. R., 441–443
Frey, P. A., 21–35
Fussey, S. P. M., 444–446

Goodwin, G. W., 130–136, 306–313
Gopalakrishnan, S., 66–75
Griffin, T. A., 432–434, 435–437, 453–454
Gruys, K., 21–35
Guest, J. R., 76–99, 429–431

Hansford, R. G., 240–253
Harper, A. E., 267–273
Harris, R. A., 130–136, 306–313
Hasegawa, K., 458–460
Hatter, K., 426–428
Hederstedt, L., 392–393
Herring, W. J., 369–377
Heseltine, L., 183–191
Hinman, L. M., 378–391
Ho, L., 347–359, 412–415
Hodgson, D. R., 183–191
Holness, M. J., 314–336, 407–409
Huang, L. C., 297–305
Huh, T. L., 455–457
Hutson, S. M., 230–239, 405–406

James, O. F. W., 444–446
Jentoft, J. E., 113–129
Jessy, J., 447–449

Kagawa, Y., 438–440, 458–460
Karam, G. A., 394–396
Kerr, D. S., 347–359
Khailova, L. S., 36–54
Kiechle, F. L., 417–419
Kirby, D. M., 360–368
Kitano, A., 461–462
Ko, L.-W., 378–391
Koike, K., 100–112, 450–452
Koike, M., 100–112
Komuniecki, R., 175–182
Korochkina, L. G., 36–54
Kuntz, M. J., 130–136

Lai, J. C. K., 420–422, 423–425
Larner, J., 297–305
Lau, K. S., 432–434, 453–454
Leistner, E., 402–403
Lewartowski, B., 240–253
Li, L., 168–174
Lindsay, J. G., 254–266
Litwer, S., 369–377
Luis, A. M., 412–415

Mackay, N., 337–346
Malinski, H., 417–419
Malloch, G. D. A., 416
Matsuda, I., 461–462
Matsuda, K., 438–440
McCormack, J. G., 206–217, 285–296
McGill, J. B., 417–419
Merryfield, M. L., 397–399
Midgley, P. J. W., 206–217, 285–296
Miernyk, J. A., 192–205
Mitroo, S., 113–129
Moreno-Sánchez, R., 240–253
Murthy, Ch. R. K., 447–449

Nakagawa, T., 410–411
Narisawa, K., 458–460
Niu, X.-D., 155–167

Ohta, S., 438–440, 458–460
Olson, M. S., 218–229
Otulakowski, G., 337–346

Packman, L. C., 1–20
Patel, M. S., xi–xii, 113–129, 347–359, 412–415
Paxton, R., 306–313
Pelley, J. W., 404
Perham, R. N., 1–20
Petrova-Benedict, R., 337–346
Phillips, I. R., 416
Pons, G., 113–129
Powell, S. M., 306–313
Powers-Greenwood, S. L., 66–75, 168–174
Prongay, A. J., 55–65

Radke, G. A., 66–75, 168–174
Rahmatullah, M., 66–75, 168–174
Randall, D. D., 192–205
Reed, L. J., 155–167
Rimpel-Lamhaouar, K., 420–422
Robinson, B. H., 337–346
Roche, T. E., xi–xii, xv–xviii, 66–75, 168–174
Russell, G. C., 55–65, 76–99, 429–431
Rutter, G. A., 206–217, 285–296

Scholem, R. D., 360–368
Schuller, K. A., 192–205
Schwartz, C. F. W., 297–305
Scouten, W. H., 400–401
Serrano, E., 412–415
Severin, S. E., 36–54
Sheu, K.-F. R., 378–391, 423–425
Simantiras, M., 402–403
Sokatch, J. R., 426–428
Song, B. J., 455–457
Srere, P. A., 455–457
Stewart, S., 400–401
Sugden, M. C., 314–336, 407–409
Sumegi, B., 455–457
Surh, C., 441–443
Suzuki, S., 297–305
Szabo, P., 378–391

Tada, K., 458–460
Tang, G., 297–305
Thekkumkara, T. J., 113–129
Thissen, J., 175–182
Thomas, A. P., 285–296
Twomey, T., 400–401

Uhlinger, D. J., 155–167
Urata, Y., 100–112, 450–452
Urumow, T., 274–284

Van de Water, J., 441–443

Weische, A., 402–403
Wexler, I. D., 347–359
Wieland, O. H., 274–284
Willard, H., 337–346
Williams, C. H., Jr., 55–65, 429–431

Yang, Y.-S., 21–35
Yeaman, S. J., 183–191, 444–446

Zhang, B., 130–136, 306–313
Zhang, C., 297–305
Ziegler, D. M., xiii